Demographic Characteristics and Trends in U.S. States

National Conference of Insurance Legislators

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San Antonio, Texas

@TexasDemography
Historic and Projected U.S. Population
Estimated and Projected Total Population Growth, Natural Increase, and Immigration Rates for the United States, 1950-2050

Estimated Population Change by State, 2010-2014

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2014
Estimated Population Change, Texas Counties, 2010 to 2014

102 counties lost population over the four year period.

Percent Population Change by State, 2010-2014

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2014
Estimated Percent Change of the Total Population by County, Texas, 2010 to 2014

## Counties with the most Numeric Change 2010-2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>2010-2014 Population Change</th>
<th>2010-2014 Percent Change</th>
<th>Percent of Change from Net Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Harris</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>348,359</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>46.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>298,041</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Maricopa</td>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>269,834</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>55.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>168,123</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>39.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Miami-Dade</td>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>164,857</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>68.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Dallas</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>151,002</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>33.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>King</td>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>148,711</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>64.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Bexar</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>141,092</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>56.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Riverside</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>139,514</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>51.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Tarrant</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>135,823</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>48.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Orange</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>135,246</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>38.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Travis</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>126,844</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>63.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Broward</td>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>121,087</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>76.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Clark</td>
<td>Nevada</td>
<td>118,412</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>55.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Kings</td>
<td>New York</td>
<td>117,084</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Santa Clara</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>112,933</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>46.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Orange</td>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>107,047</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>66.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Collin</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>102,890</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>70.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Alameda</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>100,660</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>58.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Fort Bend</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>100,448</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>76.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Wake</td>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>97,673</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>65.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Mecklenburg</td>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>92,873</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>60.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Queens</td>
<td>New York</td>
<td>91,041</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Denton</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>90,759</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>69.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


- Texas: 2,180,000
- California: 810,000
- North Carolina: 340,000
- New York: 550,000
- Washington: 320,000

Percentage of Total U.S. Job Gains Attributable to each State

- Texas: 29%
- California: 11%
- New York: 7%
- Washington: 4%
- North Carolina: 4%
- All Others: 4%
Percent of Families Living Below Poverty Level by State, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of the population living below poverty, Census Tracts, Metroplex, Texas, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Median Family Income by State, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of the Population without Health Insurance by State, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of the Labor Force Self-Employed by State, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of the Population that is Hispanic by State, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of the population that is Hispanic, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of the Population that is Black by State, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of the population that is Black/African American, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of the Population that is Asian by State, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of the population that is Asian, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of the Population that is Foreign-Born by State, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of the population that is foreign born, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009 -2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.
Percent of population speaking a language other than English at home and speak English less than very well, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample
Number of Recent Non-Citizen Immigrants by World Area of Birth in the Top 10 Immigration Receiving States, 2013
Percent of Foreign-Born Population from Asian Countries by State, 2009-2013

10.1% - 20%
20.1% - 35%
35.1% - 50%
50.1% - 65%
65.1% - 78.4%
Percent of Foreign Born-Population from European Countries by State, 2009-2013

- **Alaska**: 4.4% - 5%
- **Texas**: 5.1% - 10%
- **Montana**: 10.1% - 20%
- **Utah**: 20.1% - 25%
- **Idaho**: 25.1% - 33.5%
- **California**: 4.4% - 5%
- **Nevada**: 5.1% - 10%
- **Oregon**: 10.1% - 20%
- **Arizona**: 20.1% - 25%
- **Iowa**: 25.1% - 33.5%
- **Michigan**: 4.4% - 5%
- **Wyoming**: 5.1% - 10%
- **Colorado**: 10.1% - 20%
- **Kansas**: 20.1% - 25%
- **Ohio**: 25.1% - 33.5%
- **New Mexico**: 4.4% - 5%
- **Minnesota**: 5.1% - 10%
- **Wisconsin**: 10.1% - 20%
- **Iowa**: 20.1% - 25%
- **Missouri**: 25.1% - 33.5%
- **Washington**: 4.4% - 5%
- **Wisconsin**: 5.1% - 10%
- **Vermont**: 10.1% - 20%
- **Washington**: 20.1% - 25%
- **New York**: 25.1% - 33.5%
- **South Dakota**: 4.4% - 5%
- **North Dakota**: 5.1% - 10%
- **Alabama**: 10.1% - 20%
- **Arkansas**: 20.1% - 25%
- **Virginia**: 25.1% - 33.5%
- **Indiana**: 4.4% - 5%
- **Louisiana**: 5.1% - 10%
- **Kentucky**: 10.1% - 20%
- **Tennessee**: 20.1% - 25%
- **Pennsylvania**: 25.1% - 33.5%
- **North Carolina**: 4.4% - 5%
- **Florida**: 5.1% - 10%
- **Mississippi**: 10.1% - 20%
- **South Carolina**: 20.1% - 25%
- **West Virginia**: 25.1% - 33.5%
- **Maryland**: 4.4% - 5%
- **New Jersey**: 5.1% - 10%
- **Massachusetts**: 10.1% - 20%
- **New Hampshire**: 20.1% - 25%
- **Connecticut**: 25.1% - 33.5%
- **Delaware**: 4.4% - 5%
- **Rhode Island**: 5.1% - 10%
- **Maine**: 10.1% - 20%
- **Wyoming**: 20.1% - 25%
- **Alaska**: 25.1% - 33.5%
Percent of Foreign-Born Population from Latin American Countries by State, 2009-2013

- 4.6% - 20%
- 20.1% - 35%
- 35.1% - 50%
- 50.1% - 65%
- 65.1% - 78.5%
Unauthorized Immigrant Population, by State, 2012

Note: Population figures are rounded.

Unauthorized Immigrants as Share of Labor Force, by State, 2012

U.S. average: 5.1%

- 6.0% or more
- 4.5 to 5.9%
- 3.0 to 4.4%
- 1.5 to 2.9%
- 1.4% or less

Note: Percentages calculated from unrounded numbers.

Source: Pew Research Center estimates for 2012 based on augmented American Community Survey data from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS)
Median Age by State, 2008-2013

- Texas: 30 - 35
- Montana: 36 - 38
- Utah: 39 - 40
- Idaho: 41 - 42
- California: 43
- Nevada: 30 - 35
- Oregon: 36 - 38
- Arizona: 39 - 40
- Iowa: 41 - 42
- Michigan: 30 - 35
- Wyoming: 36 - 38
- Colorado: 39 - 40
- Kansas: 41 - 42
- Ohio: 30 - 35
- New Mexico: 36 - 38
- Minnesota: 39 - 40
- Nebraska: 41 - 42
- Illinois: 30 - 35
- Missouri: 36 - 38
- South Dakota: 39 - 40
- Montana: 41 - 42
- Washington: 30 - 35
- Wisconsin: 36 - 38
- Georgia: 39 - 40
- Oklahoma: 41 - 42
- South Carolina: 30 - 35
- West Virginia: 36 - 38
- Florida: 39 - 40
- Mississippi: 41 - 42
- South Carolina: 30 - 35
- North Carolina: 36 - 38
- Alabama: 39 - 40
- Arkansas: 41 - 42
- Delaware: 30 - 35
- Rhode Island: 36 - 38
- Vermont: 39 - 40
- New Jersey: 41 - 42
- Mississippi: 30 - 35
- New Hampshire: 36 - 38
- Connecticut: 39 - 40
- Alabama: 41 - 42
- Arkansas: 43
Percent of the Population Aged 65 Years and Older by State, 2009-2013
Percent of Housing Units Built in Earlier than 1960, 2008-2013
Percent of Housing Units Built Before 1960, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013

- 0% - 25%
- 25.1% - 45%
- 45.1% - 65%
- 65.1% - 80%
- 80.1% - 100%
Percent of Housing Units Built Between 1960 and 1999, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013

0% - 25%
25.1% - 45%
45.1% - 65%
65.1% - 80%
80.1% - 100%
Percent of Housing Units Built After 1999, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013

0% - 25%
25.1% - 45%
45.1% - 65%
65.1% - 80%
80.1% - 100%
Median Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units by State, 2009-2013

- $98,500 - $100,000
- $100,001 - $150,000
- $150,001 - $200,000
- $200,001 - $300,000
- $300,001 - $503,100
Disaster Risk

Lowest risk: Corvallis, Ore. Small quake and drought risk; little extreme weather.


Metro areas with lowest risk:
1. Corvallis, Ore.
5. Grand Junction, Colo.
7. Salem, Ore.
8. Seattle

Highest risk:
1. Dallas-Plano-Irving, Tex.
2. Jonesboro, Ark.
3. Corpus Christi, Tex.
4. Houston
7. Austin, Tex.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metro area population</th>
<th>Scale of hazards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 175,000</td>
<td>Lower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175,000 to 500,000</td>
<td>Higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 500,000</td>
<td>Higher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tornado Risk
Hurricane Risk
Earthquake Risk
Demographics and Destiny
Lloyd Potter, Ph.D., M.P.H.

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